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**Global politics**  
**Higher level**  
**Paper 2**

Friday 15 November 2019 (morning)

2 hours 45 minutes

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**Instructions to candidates**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions, each from a different unit of study. Each question is worth **[25 marks]**.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[75 marks]**.

Answer **three** questions, each from a different unit of study. Each question is worth [25 marks].

**Power, sovereignty and international relations**

1. Discuss the effectiveness of **two** types of power and their impact on global politics.
2. Justify the statement that “the sovereign state is the most significant protector as well as the biggest threat to human rights”.

**Human Rights**

3. “People who are forced to move from their homes due to circumstances beyond their control remain vulnerable, despite developments in human rights laws and treaties.” Examine this view.
4. To what extent is the effective enforcement of human rights tied to the level of development in a state?

**Development**

5. Discuss the limitations of measuring development with reference to **one** method you have studied.
6. Discuss the view that successful development depends on full participation at the international level.

**Peace and conflict**

7. Compare and contrast the causes of **two** conflicts you have studied.
  8. To what extent do you agree with the claim that positive peace requires sustainable development?
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